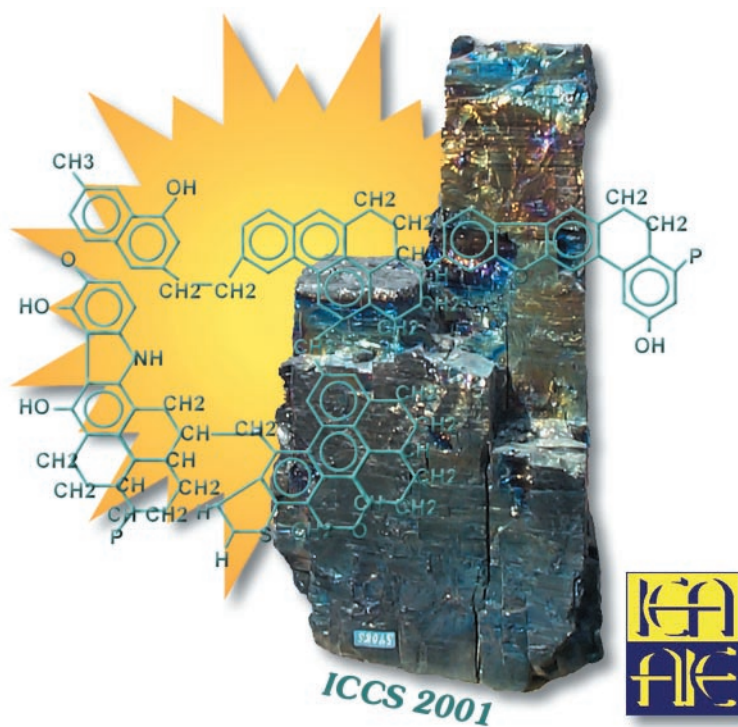


# *11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Coal Science*

Exploring the Horizons of Coal



September 30 - October 5, 2001

San Francisco, CA

### Sunday

**1:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m.**

IOC Meeting (by invitation only)

**1:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m.**

Walking Tour of China Town

**5:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.**

Welcoming Reception



### Monday

### Tuesday

### Wednesday

### Thursday

**8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

Welcome, Opening Ceremony, and Keynote Address

**8:30 a.m. - 9:15 a.m.**

Plenary Session

**8:30 a.m. - 9:15 a.m.**

Plenary Session

**8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

Parallel Sessions

**10:00 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.**

Break

**9:15 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.**

Poster Session and Exhibit - Beverages Provided

**9:15 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.**

Poster Session and Exhibit - Beverages Provided

**10:00 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.**

Break

**10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions

**10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions

**10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions

**10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions Resume

**12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.**

Lunch

**12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.**

Lunch

**12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.**

Lunch

**12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.**

Lunch and Chairman's Remarks

**1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions

**1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions

**1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions

**1:30 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions Conclude

**3:40 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.**

Break

**3:40 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.**

Break

**3:40 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.**

Break

**4:00 p.m. - 4:10 p.m.**

Reconvene in Plenary Hall

**4:00 p.m. - 5:40 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions Resume

**4:00 p.m. - 5:40 p.m.**

Parallel Sessions Resume

**4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

Plenary Session

**4:10 p.m. - 4:40 p.m.**

Closing Ceremony

**Adjourn**

**Adjourn**

**7:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m.**

Group Banquet

**4:40 p.m. -**

IOC Meeting (Invitation Only)

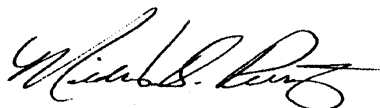
# Welcome

*Dear Attendees,*

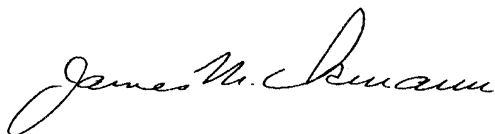
Welcome to the **11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Coal Science**. Thank you for coming to the ICCS; and thank you to all IEA member countries, to China (the 1999 host country), to our sponsors, exhibitors, and other contributors who have helped to produce this Conference. The U.S. DOE National Energy Technology Laboratory is honored to host this meeting for the IEA member nations on behalf of the United States of America. After many months of planning, manuscript preparation, and finally, travelling from many parts of the world, we are all assembled together here at the beautiful landmark Palace Hotel in San Francisco, California. One of the most beautiful cities in the world, San Francisco is easy to explore with readily accessible public transportation; and the international flavors of the city invite visitors worldwide to feel at home here.

Over the course of this week, we will learn much about the state of the art in coal science, about scholarship at our various universities and work places around the world, and we will learn much about each other and about how we can work more effectively together. Our energy future is the subject of intensive debate around the world, and the future of coal is a significant element of that debate. Some countries are seeking to expand their electrification projects to improve the quality of life for many people currently living without electricity. Many countries, including the United States, are reorganizing or deregulating their power industries. In the United States, California has suffered rolling blackouts as a result of a drought in the northwest and a capacity crisis in this region of the country; reliability and capacity issues are concerns in some other nations as well. If coal remains a dominant energy resource, fundamental research and development will play a key role to assess the viability of new coal seams, to improve efficiencies, to minimize waste and identify new uses for byproducts, and to ensure environmental performance of technologies that recover and use coal. Here, today, is an unprecedented opportunity to learn from each other and to "Explore the Horizons of Coal."

Sincerely,



Dr. Mildred B. Perry, ICCS Chairman



Mr. James M. Ekmann, Program Chairman

**The 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Coal Science, scheduled for November, 2003, will be held in Cairns, Australia. Information on the conference and location is in the back of the brochure, as well as info on this year's conference, sponsors, and committees.**

1:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m.  
5:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.

**Walking Tour of China Town**  
**Welcoming Reception**

MONDAY, OCTOBER 1, 2001

## *General Session 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.*

8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.

**Welcome and Opening Ceremony**  
Mildred Perry, Conference Chairman

International Energy Agency Welcome

TBD - U.S. Department of Energy  
National Energy Technology Laboratory

**Keynote Addresses:**

Isao Mochida, Director of the Institute of Advanced Material Study  
at Kyushu University

Robert Beck, Executive Director, National Coal Council, Inc.

10:00 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.

**Break**

## *Parallel Sessions 10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.*

### **TRACK 1 - TOPIC A**

#### **Advanced Characterization Techniques**

**Investigation on the Electrical Characterization of Permian Gondwana Coal of Northwestern Bangladesh**

J. Podder and S. Majumder

Bangladesh University of Engineering & Technology, Bangladesh

**Comparative Study of PY-GC/MS and AP-TPR on Some Lignite Lithotypes**

S.P. Marinov and M. Stefanova

Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria

R. Carleer and J. Yperman

Limburgs Universitair Centrum, Belgium

**Thermal Study of Mesophase - A Novel Method for Identifying the Graphitizing Carbon**

J. Podder and T. Hossain

Bangladesh University of Engineering & Technology, Bangladesh

**Size Exclusion Chromatography with 1-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidinone as Eluent: A Structure Independent Method for Molecular Mass Determination**

R. Kandiyoti

Imperial College (University of London), United Kingdom

### **TRACK 2 - TOPIC A**

#### **Oxidation & Weathering I**

**Oxidative Decomposition of Formaldehyde Catalyzed by Coal: Isotopic Labeling Studies**

V. Nehemia and S. Davidi

Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel

H. Cohen, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev and NRCN, Israel

**Study on Oxygen Consumption Velocity and Influence Factors of Coal Oxidation with Constant Temperature Experiment**

X. Jingcai and Z. Xinhai, Mining Dept. of Xi'an University of Science & Technology, P.R. China

D. Jun and G. Lingmei, Energy and Dynamic Institute, Xian Jiaotong University, P.R. China

**Emission of Organic Gases From Coal and Changes in Coal Structure Upon Weathering**

D. Marder-Regev, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel

W. Wanzl, DMT GmbH Franz-Fischer Essen Germany, Germany

H. Cohen, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev and NRCN, Israel

**Oxidative Decomposition of Formaldehyde by Polyperoxotungstate**

H. Taieb, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel

D. Meyerstein, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev and The College of Judea and Samaria, Israel

H. Cohen, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev and Nuclear Research Center Negev, Israel

*Underline denotes author and presenter*

## Parallel Sessions 10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Ash Chemistry I

##### Behaviour of Ca And Fe in the Consolidation of Boiler Slags

N.V. Russell, F. Wigley, and J. Williamson

Imperial College & The University of Sheffield, United Kingdom

##### Predicting Ash Particle Size and Composition Distribution Produced During Pulverized-Coal Combustion

S.A. Benson

University of North Dakota, U.S.A.

##### Dependence of the Behavior of Trace Elements in Coal Combustion on Elemental Modes of Occurrence in the Coal

F.E. Huggins and G.P. Huffman

University of Kentucky, U.S.A.

C. L. Senior

Physical Sciences, Inc., U.S.A.

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC C

#### NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions and Controls I

##### Study on the Technology of Increasing Combustion Efficiency and Decreasing NO<sub>x</sub> Emission of Blending Coals

C. Hongwei, L. Yonghua, L. Yanfeng, and L. Jizhen

North China Electric Power University, P.R. China

F. Zhaoxing and L. Zhenzhong

The National Power Plant Combustion Engineering Technology Research Center, P.R. China

##### Low-Cost Char Briquettes for NO<sub>x</sub> Reduction

A. Bueno-Lopez, A. Garcia-Garcia, A. Linares-Solano, and

C. Salinas-Martinez de Lecea

University of Alicante, Spain

C. McRae and C.E. Snape

University of Nottingham, United Kingdom

##### Interaction of Vanadium Species on TiO<sub>2</sub>-supported SCR Catalysts

P.G. Smirniotis

University of Cincinnati, U.S.A.

##### The Effect of Fuel Characteristics on Coal Reburning

P.M. Maly, R. Seeker, V.M. Zamansky, and R. Payne

GE Energy and Environmental Research Corporation, U.S.A.

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Liquefaction Reactivity

##### Study on Reaction Process of Yangcun Coal Quick Liquefaction

K. Ling, Y. Xue, J. Shen, and G. Zou

Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

##### Hydroliquefaction Characteristics of Majiata Coal and its Individual Macerals

L. Wenhua, H. Weidong, S. Geping, B. Xiangfei, and D. Hewu

Beijing Research Institute of Coal Chemistry, China Coal Research Institute, P.R. China

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC D

#### Coal in Iron Making Processes

##### Reaction Behavior of Coke Lump in High Temperature Pulverized Coal Reaction

Khairil, D. Kamihashira, and I. Naruse

Toyohashi University of Technology, Japan

##### Investigation of Coal Behaviour Under Conditions Simulating the Iron Blast Furnace During Coal Injection

N. Paterson

Imperial College of Science, Technology & Medicine

(University of London), United Kingdom

##### Blast Furnace Application of Carbonaceous Rocks and Products of Coal Mining & Preparation Wastes

M. Ja. Shpirt and N. P. Gorjunova

Fossil Fuel Institute, Russia

##### Fundamental Understanding of Iron Ore Reduction in Coal-Ore Mixtures

G. Liu, V. Strezov, and J.A. Lucas

The University of Newcastle, Australia

L.J. Wibberley

BHP Research & Technology Development, Australia

12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.

## Lunch

**Keynote Address:** Edward Smeloff - Assistant General Manager for Power Policy at the San Francisco Public Utilities Commission

## Parallel Sessions 1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.

### TRACK 1 - TOPIC A

#### Physical Structure & Properties I

##### Structural Evolution of Perhydrous Vitrains During Artificial Coalification

F. Laggoun-Défarge, University of Orléans, France  
I. Rannou and N. Cohaut, University of Orléans, France  
P. Hall, University of Strathclyde, Scotland  
M.J. Iglesias, University of Almeria, Spain  
I. Suarez-Ruiz, Instituto Nacional del Carbon (CSIC), Spain

##### Experimental and Computational Investigations of Coal Structure and Coal-Water Interactions

T. Vu and A.L. Chaffee, Monash University and CRC for Clean Power from Lignite, Australia  
I. Yarovsky, RMIT University, Australia

##### Alteration of Structure and Sorption Activity of Coals at Long Time Interaction with Water

V.V. Simonova, T.G. Shendrik, S.B. Lyubchik, and V.A. Sapunov  
 Institute of Physical, Organic and Coal Chemistry of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine

##### Fundamental Aspects of the Investigation of the Nature of Coal

I.A. Korobetskii and E.K. Nordling  
 International Center for Coal Research, Russia

##### New Insights into Coal Structure from the Combination of HRTEM and Laser Desorption Ionization Mass Spectrometry

H.H. Schobert, J.P. Matthews, A.D. Jones, and P.J. Pappano  
 The Energy Institute and Energy & Geoenvironmental Engineering, The Pennsylvania State University, U.S.A.  
R.H. Hurt, Division of Engineering, Brown University, U.S.A.

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC A

#### Oxidation & Weathering II

##### Emission of Organic Gases via Low Temperature Oxidation of Bituminous Coal

D. Marder-Regev  
 Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel  
H. Cohen  
 Ben-Gurion University of the Negev and NRCN, Israel

##### Physical and Chemical Action of Additives Inhibiting Self-Heating of Coal

B. Taraba and R. Peter  
 Ostrava University, Czech Republic

##### A Study of the Oxidation Pathways of Coking Coal by Thermogravimetric Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (TG-FTIR)

J.A. MacPhee, L. Giroux, J.-P. Charland, and J.T. Price  
 CANMET Energy Technology Centre, Canada

##### Inhibition of Low Temperature Oxidation and Weathering of Coal

R.V.K. Singh and V.K. Singh  
 Council of Scientific & Industrial Research, India

##### Dioxirane (CH<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>) Formation During Oxidation of Coal

V. Nehemia and S. Davidi  
 Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel  
H. Cohen  
 Ben-Gurion University of the Negev and Nuclear Research Center Negev, Israel

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Fluidized Bed Combustion

##### The Co-Firing of Coal and RDF in a New Type ICFB

M.J. Zhao, J.L. Ye, W.R. Bao, Q. Cao, and K.C. Xie  
 Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

##### Co-Combustion of High Moisture Content Waste with Coal in a Fluidised Bed

S. Patumsawad, King Mongkuts Institute of Technology, Thailand  
K.R. Cliffe, University of Sheffield, United Kingdom

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Liquefaction & Hydropyrolysis I

##### Analysis of Solid Products in Acetylene Production by H<sub>2</sub>/Ar Plasma

C. Honggang, Y. Yulin, and X. Kechang  
 Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China



## Parallel Sessions 1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Fluidized Bed Combustion (Continued)

##### Limestone Influence on Organic Emissions from Coal AFBC

A.M. Mastral, T. Garcia, M.S. Callen, M.V. Navarro, and J.M. Lopez

*Instituto de Carboquímica, CSIC, Spain*

##### Solid Emissions from the Atmospheric Fluidized Bed Combustion of Lignite

I. Sýkorová, and M. Vašíček

*Institute of Rock Structure and Mechanics, Czech Republic*

J. Smolík and L. Džumbová

*Institute of Chemical Process Fundamentals, Czech Republic*

V. Machovic, *Institute of Chemical Technology, Czech Republic*

J. Kucera and V. Havránek

*Nuclear Physic Institute, Czech Republic*

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC E

#### SO<sub>x</sub> Emissions and Controls I

##### Desulfurization of Hot Coal Gas with an Advanced Calcium-Based Sorbent

T.T. Akiti, Jr., K.P. Constant, T.D. Wheelock, and D. Hasler,

*Iowa State University, U.S.A*

##### Development of Flue Gas Desulfurization by Cheap Activated Carbon Prepared from Low-Rank Coal in China

Z. Wenhui, L. Chunlan, W. Ling, and Y. Wenrui

*Beijing Research Institute of Coal Chemistry, P.R. China*

X. Youguo, *Nanjing Electric Power Automation Equipment*

*General Factory, P.R. China*

##### Removal of SO<sub>2</sub> by Limestone and Alkaline Abolition in Semi-Dry Flue Gas Desulfurization Process With Powder Particle Fluidized Bed

K. Kato, T. Kuwabara, and T. Tashimo, *Gunma University, Japan*

Y. Liu, *Shenyang Institute of Chemical Technology, P.R. China*

X. Ma, *New Energy and Industrial Technology Development*

*Organization (NEDO), Japan*

##### Reactor Designed for Continuous Removal of SO<sub>2</sub> in Flue Gas over Pitch Based Activated Carbon Fibers

K. Tada, T. Enjoji, S. Yoon, Y. Korai, and I. Mochida

*Kyushu University, Japan*

A. Yasukate, *Mitsubishi Heavy Industry, Japan*

M. Yaoshikawa, *Osaka Gas, Japan*

##### SO<sub>2</sub> Retention at Moderate Temperatures by Dispersed Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>-Derived CaO: Carbonaceous Versus Inorganic Dispersants

A. Bueno López, A. García-García, J. García Martínez, and

A. Linares-Solano, *University of Alicante, Spain*

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Liquefaction & Hydropyrolysis I (Continued)

##### Development of High Active Limonite Catalyst for Direct Coal Liquefaction

S. Sugita, N. Okuyama, M. Tamura, and K. Shimasaki

*Kobe Steel, Ltd., Japan*

T. Kaneko, *Mitsubishi Chemical Corporation, Japan*

E. Makino, *Nissho Iwai Corporation, Japan*

L. Silalahi, *BPP Teknologi, Indonesia*

N. Komatsu, *New Energy and Industrial Technology*

*Development Organization, Japan*

##### Catalytic Effects of Exchanged Cations on the Hydrogenolysis Reactions of Coals

M. Sugano and K. Mashimo, *Nihon University, Japan*

##### Effect of H<sub>2</sub>S on the Hydroconversion of Aromatics with Fe, Ni, Ru, Rh, Pd and Pt Catalysts

E. Ogata and K. Horie, *The University of Tokyo, Japan*

S. Sato, I. Saito, and K. Ukegawa, *National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan*

A. Nishijima, *National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan*

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC E

#### Greenhouse Gases & Sequestration I

##### CO<sub>2</sub> Capture Utilizing Solid Sorbents

R. Siriwardane, M. Shen, E. Fisher, and J. Poston

*U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

##### Solid Amine CO<sub>2</sub> Capture Systems

R.W. Stevens Jr., P. Toochinda, and S.S.C Chuang

*University of Akron, U.S.A.*

M.L. Gray, Y. Soong, and K.J. Champagne

*U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

##### AGC Technology for Converting Coal to Pure H<sub>2</sub> and Sequestration-Ready CO<sub>2</sub>

R.G. Rizeq, R.K. Lyon, J. West, and V.M. Zamansky

*General Electric Energy & Environmental Research Corporation (GE-EER), U.S.A.*

K. Das, *U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

##### Competitive Sorption of CO<sub>2</sub> and CH<sub>4</sub> on Hard Coals

G. Ceglarska-Stefanska and K. Zarebska

*Faculty of Coal & Energy, University of Mining & Metallurgy, Poland*

##### Basic Research on the Separation of Carbon Dioxide from the Flue Gas with Hollow Fiber Membrane

Q.Z. Hou, B. Zhang, X.Y. Zheng, W. Wan, W. Feng, and

C.H. Chen, *Tsinghua University, P.R. China*

3:40 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.

Break

## Sessions Resume 4:00 p.m. - 5:40 p.m.

### TRACK 1 - TOPIC A

#### Coal Petrography I

##### Use of Petrography to Evaluate Coal Combustion Behavior

*N.Y. Nsakala and R.D. MacWhinnie*  
ALSTOM Power Inc., U.S.A.

##### Geochemical Bonds of Oxygen in Low Rank Coal Lithotypes

*K. Markova, V. Vladimirov, V. Vuchev, and B. Atanasova*  
Sofia University, Bulgaria

##### The Contribution of the Low Organism to the High-Sulfur Coal Formation

*D. Shifeng and R. Deyi*  
China University of Mining & Technology, P.R. China

##### Microolithotype Analysis of Particulate Coal Using Colour Image Analysis

*E. Lester, D. Watts and M. Cloke,*  
Nottingham University, United Kingdom

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC A

#### Chemistry of S, N, C1 I

##### Effects of Mineral Matter and Catalyst on Nitrogen Release During Slow Pyrolysis of Coals

*Z. Wu, Y. Sugimoto, and H. Kawashima*  
National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan

##### Elucidation of Hydrogen Mobility in Coal Using a Fixed Bed Flow Reactor -Hydrogen Transfer Reaction Between Tritiated Hydrogen, Coal and Tetralin

*A. Ishihara, M. Ifuku, W. Qian, and T. Kabe*  
Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, Japan

##### Mechanism of Biodepolymerization of Lignite

*R.F. Köpsel, H. Schmiere, S. Grosse, and A. Weber*  
Technical University Bergakademie Freiberg, Germany

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Ash Chemistry II

##### Study on the Combustion Characteristics of Soft Coal and Blending Coals

*L. Yonghua, L. Yanfeng, C. Hongwei, and L. Jizhen*  
North China Electric Power University, P.R. China  
*F. Zhaoxing and L. Zhenzhong*  
The National Power Plant Combustion Engineering Technology Research Center, P.R. China

##### Fusion and Sintering Characterization of Coal Ashes

*A. Ots,* Tallinn Technical University, Estonia  
*J. Elkowski,* Clausthal Technical University, Deutschland

##### Behaviors of Ashes in Pressurized Fluidized Bed Combustion of Coal

*F. Ishom, K. Iwamoto, Y. Korai, and I. Mochida*  
Institute of Advanced Material Study, Kyushu University, Japan  
*N. Misawa,* Electric Power Development, Japan  
*T. Harada,* Kyushu Electric Power Co., Ltd., Japan  
*T. Aoyagi,* Nishinippon Environmental Energy, Co., Ltd., Japan

##### Predicting Slag Viscosity from Coal Ash Composition

*J.D. Laumb,* Energy & Environmental Research Center, University of North Dakota, U.S.A.  
*S.A. Benson,* Energy & Environmental Research Center, and Microbeam Technologies Inc., U.S.A.  
*M.D. Mann and J. Erjavec,* University of South Dakota, U.S.A.

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Liquefaction Products

##### Mechanochemical Preparation of Nanostructured Tetragonal Zirconia Catalysts for the Skeletal Isomerization of Low-Grade NAFTA from Coal

*P.N. Kuznetsov, L.I. Kuznetsova, S.M. Kolesnikova, and G.A. Moiseeva*  
Institute of Chemistry & Chemical Technology, Russia

##### Steam-Gasification of Coal Liquefaction Residue: Role of Pyrrhotite and Sodium Chloride

*Z. Liu, H. Cui, J. Yang, and J. Bi*  
Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China

##### Utilization of the Coal Liquefaction Residue from the NEDOL Coal Liquefaction Process (I) - Characterization of Coal Liquefaction Residue

*K. Inokuchi,* Mitsui SRC Development Co., Ltd., Japan  
*M. Mochizuki,* Nippon Steel Corporation, Japan  
*S. Wasaka and S. Ibaragi,* New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization, Japan  
*T. Zhurning,* Shenhua Group Corporation, Ltd., Japan  
*K. Sakawaki,* Mitsui SRC Development Co., Ltd., Japan



## Parallel Sessions 4:00 p.m. - 5:40 p.m.

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC E

#### Trace Elements and HAPS I

##### Photochemical Removal of Mercury From Flue Gas

E.J. Granite and H.W. Pennline

U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

##### The Partitioning of Trace Elements in a Pilot Scale Co-Gasification Plant

G.P. Reed, D.R. Dugwell, and R. Kandiyoti

Imperial College (University of London), United Kingdom

##### Application of Coals as Sorbents for the Removal of Cr From Aqueous Waste Streams

J. Lakatos

University of Miskolc, Hungary

S.D. Brown

University of Huddersfield, United Kingdom

C.E. Snape and M. Cloke

University of Nottingham, United Kingdom

##### Measurement and Prediction of Mercury Speciation from the Co-Combustion of Renewables and Coal Within a Pulverised Fuel Fired Combustor

K.D. Clark, P.G. Costen, D. Dajnak, and F.C. Lockwood

Imperial College of Science, Technology & Medicine

##### Application of Microwave Induced Plasma-Mass Spectrometer (MIP-MS) for Routine Analysis of Trace Elements in Coals

A. Sharma

Tohoku University, Japan

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC E

#### Particulate Emission and Control I

##### The Steubenville Comprehensive Air Monitoring Program (SCAMP): Initial Ambient Air Results

J.A. Withum, S.E. Winter, and V.B. Conrad, CONSOL Energy, Research & Development, U.S.A.

P. Koutrakis and H. Suh

Harvard University, School of Public Health

\* R.M. Statnick

CONSOL Energy, Research & Development, U.S.A.

##### Quantitative Analysis of Ambient Air 2.5µm Particles Using Scanning Electron Microscopy

R.R. Anderson, P.C. Rohar, C.M. White, and D.V. Martello

U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

##### Investigation of Thermal Extraction Conditions for HyperCoal (Ashless Coal) Production

T. Yoshida, T. Takanohashi, K. Sakanishi, and I. Saito

National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan

M. Fujita and K. Mashimo, Nihon University, Japan

##### High Temperature Gas Stream Cleanup Test Facility and R&D Program

E.M. Saab, U.S. Department of Energy,

National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A

\* T.K. Chiang, U.S. Department of Energy,

National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

5:40 p.m.

Adjourn



Powell Street Hill

Union Square



Photos by Phil Coblentz, courtesy of SFCVB

\* Denotes presenter only, non-author

## General Session 8:30 a.m. - 9:15 a.m.

8:30 a.m. - 9:15 a.m.

**Plenary Speaker:** John Larson, Professor of Chemistry, Lehigh University

## Poster Session 9:15 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.

### PAH Removal from Hot Gas Cleaning

A.M. Mastral, T. Garcia, M.S. Callen, M.V. Navarro, and J.M. Lopez, Instituto de Carboquímica, CSIC, Spain

### Brown and Salty Coal Investigation by EPR Saturation

I.V. Kozlova, T.G. Shendrik, and I.E. Nosyrev  
L.M. Litvinenko Institute of Physical, Organic & Coal Chemistry  
of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine

### Study on the Heat Output of Coal Oxidation at Relatively Low Temperature

J. Deng, H. Wen, and J. Xu, Xi'an University of Science & Technology, P.R. China

### Structural-Chemical Transformations at Catalytic Coal Pyrolysis

L.V. Pashchenko and T.G. Shendrik,  
L.M. Litvinenko Institute of Physical, Organic & Coal Chemistry  
of National Academy of Sciences, Ukraine  
M.Y. Ugay and B.N. Kuznetsov, Institute of Chemistry and  
Chemical Technology of SB RAS, Russia

### Hydrodesulfurization Activity of Binary Metal Sulfides Prepared by Mechanical Milling

Y. Kuriki, K. Uchida, K. Shimada, S. Ohshima, H. Ago,  
M. Yumura, and F. Ikazaki, National Institute of Materials &  
Chemical Research, Japan

### Prediction of Coal Properties Using Infrared Spectroscopy

J.M. Andrés, A.C. Ferrando, and P. Ferrer, Instituto de Carboquímica, CSIC, Spain

### Studying of Possibilities of Sorbents Obtaining from Carbonaceous Clays of Dnyeprovsky Brown Coal Basin

V.A. Tamko, V.I. Saranchuk, and I.I. Shvets, L.M. Litvinenko  
Institute of Physical-Organic Chemistry and Coal Chemistry of  
National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine

### Chemistry of Co-Processing of Crude Oil Vacuum Residue and Plastics

R. Köpsel, V. Simanjenkov, and T. Kuchling, Freiberg University  
of Mining and Technology, Germany

### Composition and Characteristics of Heavy Toluene Soluble Products from Coprocessing of Yanzhou Coal and Gudao Petroleum Resid

R. Yan, Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China  
Z. Liu, and J. Yang, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China

### Modeling of Coal Thermolysis and Liquefaction

I.V. Kalechits and V.Y. Korobkov, Russian Academy of Sciences,  
Russia

### The Luebtheen Lignite Deposit in NE Germany – A Diatom Rich Raw Material or Waste Only?

J. Rascher, GEOMONTAN ENTp, Germany  
N. Volkmann, Freiberg University of Mining and Technology,  
Germany

### Sulfur Forms in Two Cretaceous Coals with Distinctive Physico-Chemical Characteristics

M. Stefanova, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria  
J. Yperman and R. Carleer, LUC, Universiteitslaan, Belgium  
F. Laggoun-Défarge, ISTO UMR 6113 CNRS-Université  
d'Orleans, France  
M.J. Iglesias, University of Almeria, Spain  
I. Suarez-Ruiz, Instituto Nacional del Carbon / CSIC, Spain

### Petrology and Chemistry of Vitrinite-Rich Coals from the Lower Cretaceous Mannville Formation, Alberta, Canada: Inference to Palaeoenvironmental Conditions

F. Laggoun-Défarge, ISTO UMR 6113 CNRS-Université  
d'Orleans, France  
T. Gentzis, National Centre for Upgrading Technology, Canada  
F. Goodarzi, Geological Survey of Canada, Canada  
M.J. Iglesias, University of Almeria, Spain  
I. Suarez-Ruiz, Instituto Nacional del Carbon (CSIC), Spain

### Removal of Trace Elements in Coal by Chemical Cleaning

K. Matsuoka, A. Abe, Y. Suzuki, and A. Tomita  
Tohoku University, Japan

### Investigation of the Influence of Caking Petroleum Additive on Structural Formation in the Compact Residues of Coal Having a Different Rank

V. Zubkova, Jan Kochanowski University, Poland

### Investigation of the Influence of Mass Transfer on the Formation of Coke Structure During Coking

V. Zubkova, Jan Kochanowski University, Poland  
N. Preobrazhenskaya and E. Soldatenko,  
The Ukrainian State Research Institute for Carbochemistry,  
Ukraine

### Coal Conversion by Wood-Decaying Fungi

Y. Kabae and N. Takahashi, Tamagawa University, Japan  
A. Ishihara, M. Iso, and T. Kabe  
Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, Japan

### Trace Elements in Major Sulphur-Bearing Minerals in Bulgarian Coals

I.J. Kostova, Sofia University, Bulgaria

## Poster Session 9:15 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.

### Supramolecular Structure of Tending to Self-Ignition Coals

L.V. Pashchenko and V.I. Saranchuk

*L.M. Litvinenko Institute of Physical, Organic & Coal Chemistry of National Academy of Sciences, Ukraine*

### Formation of NH<sub>3</sub> and HCN During the Pyrolysis of Chinese and Australian Coals

L. Meirong, Y. Xianfeng, L. Wenying, F. Jie, Z. Wei, and X. Kechang

*Shanxi Key Lab of Coal Science and Technology, P.R. China*

### Erroneous Coal Maturity Assessment Caused by Low Temperature Oxidation

J.R. Disnar, Y. Copard, and F. Laggoun-Défarge

*ISTO UMR 6113 CNRS-Université d'Orléans, France*

F.J.-F. Becq-Giraudon, BRGM DR/LGM, France

### Characteristic of Tar Fractions Activated Pyrolysis of the Brown Coal By i.r. - and h.n.m.r. Spectroscopy

V.N. Shevkoplyas, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine

### Molecular Mass Distribution of Humic Acids and Products of Chemical and Biological Depolymerization of Lignite

H. Schmiers, S. Grosse, A. Weber, and R. Köpsel

*Technische Universität Freiberg, Germany*

### Hydrogenation of Anthracene in Hydriodic Acid Media Using Microwaves

J.M. Andrés, P. Ferrer, and A.C. Ferrando

*Instituto de Carboquímica, CSIC, Spain*

### Effect of Pyrolysis Conditions on Desulfurization of Coal

L. Xu, J. Yang, Y. Li, and Z. Liu

*Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China*

### Evaluation of Some Oil Shales and Research of Their Pyrolysis Characteristics

Y. Zhe, University of Petroleum, P.R. China

### The Estimation Method for Reliable Factors in Linear Models for Complex of Physical and Chemical Coal Characteristics

F.N. Grigoriev and E.N. Grigorieva

*Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia*

### Mineral Matter Transformations of Low Grade Coals at Chemical Modification and Pyrolysis

T.G. Shendrik, V.N. Shevkoplyas, and I.E. Nosyrev

*L.M. Litvinenko Institute of Physical Organic and Coal Chemistry National Academy of Sciences, Ukraine*

### Estimation of the Hard Coals Sorption Capacity at Different Temperature and Pressure

A. Nodzenski and S. Holda, Faculty of Fuels & Energy, University of Mining & Metallurgy, Poland

### Elucidation of Hydrogen Mobility in Coal Under Reductive Atmosphere Using a Tritium Tracer Method

A. Ishihara, D. Nishigori, Y. Ohashi, K. Sano, S. Kim, W. Qian, and T. Kabe, Tokyo University, Japan

### Effects of Pyrolysis Conditions and Air-Oxidation of Coals on Characteristics of Chars

H. Aso, T. Morimoto and H. Oda, Kansai University, Japan

### Trace Elements in Selected Turkish Lignites

S. Özdođan and N. Öztürk, Marmara University, Turkey

### The Influence of CO<sub>2</sub> upon Co-Liquefaction of Subbituminous Coal and Waste Plastics

A.M. Osipov, A.F. Popov, Z.V. Boyko, T.G. Shendrik, and S.V. Grishchuk, L.M. Litvinenko Institute of Physical-Organic & Coal Chemistry National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine

### Depolymerization of Lignite by Alkaline and Enzyme Catalyzed Hydrolysis

H. Schmiers, S. Große, A. Weber, B. Thomas, and R. Köpsel Technische Universität Freiberg, Germany

### Lowstand Cycles and Coal Formation – A New Aspect in Sequence Stratigraphy of Paralic Environment

G. Standke, Saxonian State Agency for the Environment and Geology, Germany

J. Rascher, GEOMONTAN ENTp. Freiberg, Germany

N. Volkmann, Freiberg University of Mining and Technology, Germany

### Effect of Operational Variables on the Dynamic Viscoelasticity of Coal During Heating

K. Norinaga, O. Fujii, and M. Iino, Tohoku University, Japan

### The Pyrolysis Behaviour of Sulphur Model Compounds: A Mass Spectroscopic Study

S. Mullens, Material Technology, VITO, Belgium

J. Yperman, G. Reggers, and R. Carleer

*Limburgs Universitair Centrum, Belgium*

A.C. Buchanan III and P.F. Britt

*Oak Ridge National Laboratory, U.S.A.*

### Mineral and Chemical Composition of the Pernik Coal and of Their Waste Products from Mining and Dressing Bulgaria

M. G. Yossifova, Bulgaria

### Utilization of the Coal Liquefaction Residue from the NEDOL Coal Liquefaction Process (2)-Extraction and Hydrocracking of Asphaltene in Liquefaction Residue

S. Ibaraki, and S. Wasaka, New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization, Japan

K. Sakawaki and K. Inokuchi, Mitsui SRC Development Co., Ltd., Japan

M. Mochizuki, Nippon Steel Corporation, Japan

T. Zhuming, Shenhua Group Corporation, Japan



## Poster Session 9:15 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.

### Preparation Possibilities and Utilization of Different Coal Tar Pitch Types

Gh. Cadar, Metallurgical Research Institute, România  
V.D. Râng, D. Popescu, Steel Plant SIDEX, România

### Preparation of Alcohols and Ketones from Syngas over Modified Fe-Cu Catalysts

Y. Su, Y. Liu, C. Ye, Y. Guo, and L. Li, Zhengzhou University, P.R. China

### Inertinite Influence on Coal Plasticity and Carbonization

G. Predeanu and V. Slavescu,  
 Metallurgical Research Institute, România  
C. Panaitescu, University "Politehnica" Bucure ti, România

### The Study of Genetic and Technologic Factors of Auto Oxidation Processes in Coal Carbonization Products

I.A. Korobetskii, M.S. Ismagilov, and E.S. Shudrikov,  
 Clean Coal Technology & Certification Center (COAL-C, Ltd.),  
 Russia

### Particulate Matter Emissions from Coal AFBC

A.M. Mastral, M.S. Callen, R. Murillo, and T. Garcia,  
 Instituto de Carboquimica, CSIC, Spain

### Flash Pyrolysis Brown Coals of the Different Deposits Using Thermogravimetry

V.N. Shevkoplyas, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine

### The Influence of Pyrolysis Conditions and Coal Type On the Reactivity of Formed Chars

A. Maczuga, W. Ferens, and W. Rybak  
 Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

### Chemical Activation of Spanish Coals for the Abatement of VOC at Low Concentrations

Avelina Garcia-Garcia, M.A. Lillo-Rodenas, J. Carratala-Abril, D. Cazorla-Amoros, and A. Linares Solano  
 University of Alicante, Spain

### High Grade Paving Asphalt from Co-Processing of Coal and Petroleum Residue

Z.J. Wang, R.P. Yan, Y.M. Li, H.H. Zhang, J.L. Yang, and Z.Y. Liu  
 State Key Lab. of Coal Conversion, Institute of Coal Chemistry,  
 Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China

## Parallel Sessions 10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

### TRACK 1 - TOPIC A

#### Mineral Matter & Trace Elements

#### Principles of Methods for Determining Types of Trace Elements Compounds Coals

M.Ja. Shpirt, Fossil Fuel Institute, Russia

#### The World Coal Quality Inventory

R.B. Finkelman, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S.A.

#### The Main Types of Rare Earth Element Distribution in Coals

V.V. Seredin, Institute of Geology of Ore Deposits, Petrography, Mineralogy & Geochemistry (IGEM), Russia

#### Trace Elements and Biodesulfurization of Pyritic Inclusions

M. Seferinoğlu, Å. Sandström and J. Paul  
 Luleaa University of Technology, Sweden

#### Determination of Mode of Occurrence of Calcium in Coals

K. Matsuoka, E. Rosyadi, and A. Tomita  
 Tohoku University, Japan

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC D

#### Surface Chemistry

#### Oxidation Phenomena and the Flotation Properties of Coal

P. Somasundaran and L. Zhang, Columbia University, U.S.A.  
D.W. Fuerstenau, University of California, U.S.A.

#### Study on the Surface Modification of Different Coalification Coals by FTIR

H. Zhu, Z.S. Ou, D.Z. Wang, and H.L. Li  
 College of Chemical Engineering & Technology, CUMT

#### Electrochemical Studies of Freshly Fractured Coal and Mineral Pyrite

D. Tao, P.E. Richardson, and R.H. Yoon  
 Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, U.S.A.

#### Study on the Surface Modification on Coal-Pyrite

Z. Hong, W. Meiyang, O. Zeshen, and L. Hulin  
 China University of Mining and Technology, P.R. China  
W. Dianzuo  
 Beijing General Research Institute for Non-Ferrous Metals,  
 P.R. China

## Parallel Sessions 10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Combustion: Numerical and Experimental Simulation

##### Numerical Investigation of Coal/Biomass Co-Firing

C. Ghenai, B. Zheng, C.X. Lin, and M.A. Ebadian  
Florida International University, U.S.A.

##### The Modelling of NO Formation in the Combustion of Coal Blends

A. Arenillas, J.J. Pis, and F. Rubiera  
Instituto Nacional del Carbon, Spain  
R.I. Backreedy, J.M. Jones, M. Pourkashanian, and A. Williams  
The University of Leeds, United Kingdom

##### The Lagging Behavior in the Unsteady Heating up Process of Coal Particles During Initial Pulverized Coal Combustion

Z. Gao and W. Yan, North China Electric Power University,  
P.R. China

##### New Laboratory Methods for the Practical Assessment of the Burning Characteristics of Coal in Large Furnaces

M. Berg, P. B. Nielson, and L. Vagtholm, ENERGI, Germany  
J. Zelkowski, Technische Universitat Clausthal, Deutschland

### Track 4 - TOPIC B

#### Liquefaction & Hydropyrolysis II

##### Fundamental Studies on Rapid Pyrolysis of Taiheiyu Coal

A. Zhang, M. Kaiho, O. Yamada, H. Yasuda, M. Zabat, and  
K. Nakano, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and  
Technology, Japan

##### Catalytic Multi-stage Hydropyrolysis of Coal with Catalyst Prepared with Ultrasound

N. Wang, W. Li, and B. Li, Chinese Academy of Sciences,  
P.R. China

##### Comparison of the Pyrolysis of the Carbonaceous in Arc Plasma

T.Y. Jun, L.Y. Kang, L. Fan, X.K. Chang, and F.Y. San  
Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

##### Pyrolysis of Coal in Thermal Hydrogen Plasma

Y.K. Lu, X.Y. Pang, S.Y. Zhu, and K.C. Xie  
Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

### Track 5 - TOPIC C

#### Carbons

##### Formation of Porous Structure of Semicokes from Pyrolysis of Turkish Coals in Different Atmosphere

M.F. Yardim, E. Ekinci, and E. Apak  
Istanbul Technical University, Turkey  
V. Minkova, M. Razvigorova, T. Budinova, and N. Petrov  
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria

##### Carbon Molecular Sieves from Semi-Anthracite and Anthracite

A. Albinia, A. Jankowska, J. Kaczmarczyk, M. Jasieko-Halat,  
E. Broniek, and T. Siemieniowska  
Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland  
J.A. Pajares, and R. Manso  
Instituto Nacional del Carbón (CSIC), Spain  
J.M. Guil, Instituto de Química Física Rocasolano (CSIC), Spain

##### Effect of Addition of Chlorides on the Carbonization of Coal

E. Lejnarová and M. Kaloc  
Technical University of Ostrava, Czech Republic

##### The Role of Anthracite as Feedstock for High Value Carbon Products

H.H. Schobert, J.M. Andrésen, P.J. Pappano, C.E. Burgess, and  
J. Zengel  
The Energy Institute, The Pennsylvania State University, U.S.A.

##### Combustion of Coal Blends in a Novel 'Suspension-Firing' Reactor

N. Paterson, D. Peralta, D.R. Dugwell, and R. Kandiyoti  
Imperial College (University of London), United Kingdom

### Track 6 - TOPIC E

#### Particulate Emission and Control II

##### The Effects of High Carbon-in-Ash on Electrostatic Precipitator Performance

M. Cloke, E. Lester, S. Hanson, and A. Thompson  
University of Nottingham, United Kingdom

##### Flow Distribution Model In Large Scale Hot Gas Filters

J.G. VanOsdol, J. Halow, and T.K. Chiang  
U.S. Department of Energy,  
National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

##### Development of Membrane-Based Electrostatic Precipitator

H. Pasic, M.K. Alam, and D.J. Bayless  
Ohio University, U.S.A.



12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.

**Lunch**

**Luncheon Speaker:** Carolyn Wentle, Wentle Winery

*Parallel Sessions 1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.*

## TRACK 1 - TOPIC A

### Physical Structure & Properties II

**XRD Analysis of Swollen Coal-The Implication of Influence of Natural Organic Fluid on the Evolution of Coal Structure**

*Y. Jia and F. Zeng, Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China*

**Mechanical Properties of Coal Surfaces Studied by Atomic Force Microscope**

*O. Yamada, M. Zabat, H. Yasuda, A. Zhang, K. Nakano, and M. Kaiho*

*National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan*

**The Studies of Structure of Shenfu Coal and Its Depolymerization Reactivity Using FTIR**

*J. Ren, J. Feng, Y. Zhang, and K. Xie*

*Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China*

**A Quick and Easy Technique for the Measurement of Acidic Oxygen Functional Groups in Brown Coal**

*W.R. Jackson, Monash University, Australia*

*L.M. Clemow and A.L. Chaffee*

*CRC for Clean Power from Lignite and Monash University, Australia*

*R. Sakurovs, CSIRO Division of Energy Technology, Australia*

*D.J. Allardice, Allardice Consulting, Australia*

## TRACK 2 - TOPIC D

### Flotation

**Interlaboratory Test Program on the Floatability Potential of Fine Coal**

*R.P. Killmeyer*

*U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

*M.V. Ciocco, and P.H. Zandhuis*

*Parsons Project Service, Inc., U.S.A.*

**Removal of Mineral Matter from Fine Coal**

*T. Hirajima, K. Yukawa, and M. Tsunekawa*

*Hokkaido University, Japan*

**Fine Coal Cleaning At Massey Energy**

*P.J. Bethell*

*Massey Energy, U.S.A.*



**Houses on Alamo Square Park**

**A San Francisco Cable Car**



*Photos by Phil Coblenz, courtesy of SFCVB*

## Parallel Sessions 1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Ignition and Carbon Burnout

##### Study on Ignition Mechanism of Coal Briquettes

L. Chen and Y. Zhao

Jiaozuo Institute of Technology, P.R. China

##### Kinetic Evaluation Of The Colombian Coal Reactivity During Combustion

M. Giraldo and F. Chejne

Pontificia Bolivariana University, Colombia

##### The Combustion Burnout Performance of Some South American Coals in a Drop Tube Furnace

R. Barranco, M. Cloke, and E. Lester

University of Nottingham, United Kingdom

##### Determination of Kinetic Data of Coal and Coke Combustion Based on the Ignition Behavior Under Static and Continuous Flow Conditions

C. Herbig and A. Jess

University of Technology Aachen Worringer Weg 1, Germany

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC E

#### Trace Elements and HAPS II

##### Activated Carbons Prepared from Coals for the Uptake of Organic Compounds from Aqueous Solution

A. García-García, A. Gregório, D. Boavida, and I. Gulyurtlu

INETI, Portugal

##### PAH Emissions from Coal AFBC

A.M. Mastral, M.S. Callen, and T. Garcia

Instituto de Carboquímica, CSIC, Spain

##### Methods of the Quantitative Assessment of Potentially Hazardous Trace Elements Emissions Into the Atmosphere After Coals Combustion

M.Ja. Shpirt

Fossil Fuel Institute, Russia

##### The Re-Evolution of Mercury from Coal Combustion Materials and By-Products

M.S. DeVito

CONSOL Energy, Research & Development, U.S.A.

\* R.M. Statnick

CONSOL Energy, Research & Development, U.S.A.

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Gasification Processing

##### Study of Co-Gasification of Mixtures of Coal and Biomass Wastes

F. Pinto, R.N. André, C. Franco, C. Tavares,

M. Goodman, I. Gulyurtlu, and I. Cabrita

INETI-DTC, Portugal

##### New Results from Studying Gasification Processes by In-Situ GOP

E. Schotte and H. Rau

Otto-von-Guericke University, Germany

H. Lorenz, Max-Planck-Institute for Dynamics of Complex

Technical Systems, Germany

##### Integrated Process of Syn-Gas Producing by Lignite Oxidative Pyrolysis and Water-Steam Gasification of Carbonized Product

B.N. Kuznetsov, M.L. Shchipko, and A.V. Rudkovsky

S.B. Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia

##### Investigation of Ammonia Formation During Gasification in an Air Blown Spouted Bed and the Identification of Ways of Minimising Its Formation

N. Paterson, Y. Zhuo, B. Avid, D.R. Dugwell, and R. Kandiyoti

Imperial College (University of London), United Kingdom

##### Development and Testing of Regenerable Iron-Calcium Oxides Desulfurization Sorbents in a Fixed-Bed Reactor

Y. Li, C. Li, K. Xie, J. Shangguan, H. Fan, S. Liang, and F. Shen

Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC E

#### Greenhouse Gases & Sequestration II

##### CO<sub>2</sub> Sequestration in Brinefields: Is Buoyancy a Problem?

G.S. Bromhal, M. Ferer, and D.H. Smith

U.S. Department of Energy,

National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

##### Coal Resource Management for Canadian Coalfields, Computer Modeling, GIS and the Internet

J.D. Hughes

Geological Survey of Canada, Canada

##### Network Modeling of CO<sub>2</sub> Sequestration in Brinefields: Displacement Efficiencies and Fundamental Limitations on CO<sub>2</sub> Storage Volumes

G.S. Bromhal, M. Ferer, and D.H. Smith

U.S. Department of Energy,

National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

##### Thermodynamics of the Sequestration of Carbon Dioxide in Natural Gas Hydrates in Porous Media

D.H. Smith and J.W. Wilder

U.S. Department of Energy,

National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

K. Seshadri, Parsons Infrastructure and Technology Group, U.S.A.

3:40 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.

Break

## Sessions Resume 4:00 p.m. - 5:40 p.m.

### TRACK 1 - TOPIC A

#### Coal Petrography II

Petrographic and Spectroscopic Investigations of Lignite Hydrogenation Residues

W. Böhlmann

University of Leipzig, Faculty of Physics & Geosciences, Germany

N. Volkmann

Technical University of Freiberg, Germany

Deconvolution of Petrographic Data from Blended Coals Using Bayes Theorem

E. Lester, D. Watts, M. Cloke, and P. Langston

Nottingham University, United Kingdom

Are There Nanocrystalline Occurrences of Inorganic Elements in Macerals?

F.E. Huggins and G.P. Huffman

University of Kentucky, U.S.A.

The Metamorphic Range of Coals and the Fractal Parameters of its Structure

A.V. Astakhov, A.A. Belyi, and D.L. Shirotchin

Moscow State Mining University, Russia

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC A

#### Chemistry of S, N, Cl II

Maldi-Tof Mass Spectra of Pitch Fractions with Narrow Polydispersity for the Calibration of SEC

R. Kandiyoti, C.A. Islas, I. Suelves, and A.A. Herod

Imperial College (University of London), United Kingdom

Evaluation of Catalytic Effects of Ferric Sulfide Catalyst and Nickel Sulfide on Coliquefaction of Coal and Biomass

L. Bai, Y. Yan, Y. Wang, T. Li, and Z. Ren

East China University of Science & Technology, P.R. China

### Palace of Fine Arts



Photo by Phil Coblentz, courtesy of SFCVB

## Sessions Resume 4:00 p.m. - 5:40 p.m.

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Kinetics and Reaction Mechanisms I

##### Predicting Burnout Using Advanced Image Analysis Techniques

E. Lester, D. Watts, and M. Cloke

Nottingham University, United Kingdom

##### Semi-Global Intrinsic Kinetics for Coal Char Combustion

R.H. Hurt and J.M. Calo

Brown University, U.S.A.

##### Study of Coal Combustion Co-Injected with Natural Gas Under Simulated Blast Furnace Conditions

W.P. Hutny, L. Giroux, J.T. Price, and J.A. MacPhee

CANMET Energy Technology Center, Canada

##### In Situ Study of Soot Formation by Small Angle X-ray Scattering

R.E. Winans, S. Seifert, T.H. Fletcher, and J.P. Hessler

Argonne National Laboratory, U.S.A.

### TRACK 4

#### Liquefaction & Hydropyrolysis III

##### Hydrogenation / Hydrogenolysis of Bituminous Coals with Homogeneous Borane Catalysts

M.W. Haenel, J. Narangerel, U.B. Richter, and A. Ruffińska

Max-Planck-Institut für Kohlenforschung, Germany

##### A Study on Ferrous Sulfate Based Catalyst for Direct Coal Liquefaction

J. Yang, Y. Li, J. Zhu, L. Zhang, W. Linhu, Z. Liu, and B. Li

Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China

##### Effect of Catalysts on the Co-Liquefaction of Coal with Polyethylene

N. Ikenaga, T. Kanno, and T. Suzuki

Kansai University, Japan

##### Liquefaction of Several Promising Chinese Coals Using Impregnated Iron Catalysts

J. Zhu, J. Yang, L. Zhang, Z. Liu, and B. Zhong

Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC E

#### NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions and Controls II

##### Kinetics of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR) of Nitrogen Oxide over Indium Supported on Controlled Pore Glass (In-CPG-SMMC)

M. Serban, I. Fishtik, and R. Datta

Worcester Polytechnic Institute, U.S.A.

##### Nitrogen Oxides Formation During Pressurized Char Combustion

J. Tomeczek and S. Gil

Silesian Technical University, Poland

##### Simulating NO<sub>x</sub> Formation in Coal-Fired Utility Furnaces with Elementary Reaction

S. Niksa

Niksa Energy Associates Mechanisms, U.S.A.

##### Effect of Mineral Matter on NO Emission During Char Combustion

Z. Zhao, W. Li, and B. Li

Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC C

#### Carbon Products

##### Coal-Tar Pitch as Precursor for New Carbon Materials

G. Collin

DECHEMA e.V., Germany

##### Coals Structurally Modified by Acetylnitrate

J.V. Tamarkina, T.G. Shendrik, and V.A. Kucherenko

L.M. Litvinenko Institute of Physical Organic and Coal Chemistry  
National Academy of Sciences, Ukraine

A. Krzton

Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland

##### Study of Ultrafine Coal Powder Material Preparation and Application

Z. Anning, Q. Jianling, L. Qianling, Y. Fusheng, and G. Lingmei

Xi'an University of Science and Technology, P. R. China



## General Session 8:30 a.m. - 9:15 a.m.

8:30 a.m. - 9:15 a.m.

**Plenary Speaker:** Steve Gehl, Director, Strategic Technology, EPRI

## Poster Session 9:15 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.

### Geochemical Study of the Lead and Cadmium Distribution in Two Colombian Thermic Coals

L.E. Rincón, L.E. Henao, and C.J. Cedeño, Departamento de Química, U.NAL, Colombia

### Predictive Observations Concerning the Combustion Behavior of Coals for Thermal Generation of Electricity

S. Helle, U. Kelm, G. Alfaro, and V. Sanhueza  
Instituto de Geología Económica Aplicada (GEA),  
Universidad de Concepción, Chile  
A. Gordon, F. Gordon, X. García, and J. Faundez  
Universidad de Concepción, Chile

### Chemical Demineralisation and Its Influences on Properties of Coal

Y. Song, D. Zhang, X. Lu, J. Gao, and Y. Yan  
East China University of Science & Technology, P.R. China

### Impact of the Waters from the Coal Dressing Upon Environment in the Region of Central Preparation Plant "Pernik" Bulgaria

M.G. Yossifova

### NO Reduction Tests on Activated Coal Chars Loaded with Petroleum Coke Ash

R. Moliner, M.E. Gálvez, and M.J. Lázaro  
Instituto de Carboquímica CSIC, Spain

### Study of the Composition of Products on the Main Stages of Carbonisation of Medium-Softening-Point Pitches

A.G. Anshits, N.N. Anshits, L.I. Kurteeva, S.I. Tsyganova, and A.R. Suzdorf, Institute of Chemistry and Chemical Technology of the Siberian Branch RAS, Russia  
V.P. Plekhanov, Krasnoyarsk State Technical University, Russia  
S.V. Morozov, Novosibirsk Institute of Organic Chemistry of the Siberian Branch RAS, Russia

### The Study on the Influence of Surface Properties on the Briquettability of the Coal

Y.L. Zhao, D.G. Ji, Y.Z. Liu, H.Y. Chang, and J.F. Wu  
Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

### Data Warehouse Design and Realization Based on Coal-Mining ERP Systems

H. Zhong and Y. Liang  
China University of Mining & Technology, P.R. China

### Effect of Rank on the Sorption of Carbon Dioxide on Argonne Premium Coals at High Pressures

E. Ozdemir, University of Pittsburgh and U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.  
B.I. Morsi, University of Pittsburgh, U.S.A.  
K. Schroeder, U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

### Behavior of Some Trace Elements of Brown Coal in the Process of the Pyrolysis

L.N. Lebedeva, L.A. Kost, V.V. Bykovsky, and E.G. Gorlov  
Fossil Fuels Institute, Russia

### The Effect of Brown Coal Quality Variations on Combustion and Environmental Emissions

W. Rybak, W. Ferens, and M. Rozen  
Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

### The Interference of Volatile Hydrocarbons with SO<sub>2</sub> Measurements

M. Cloke and S. Hanson, University of Nottingham, United Kingdom  
P. Simmons, TXU Europe Power, Ipswich

### The Nature of Carbonaceous Material in High Carbon-in-Ash Particles in the Ash from Pulverized Coal Combustion

Z. Aquino, M. Cloke, S. Hanson, E. Lester, and K. Steel  
University of Nottingham, United Kingdom

### Method of Deep Purification of Coal and Coal Waste from Ash and Sulfur

A.Y. Laptienko, V.V. Rekun, N.V. Taryanik, V.I. Saranchuk, and T.G. Shendrik, L.M. Litvinenko Institute of Physical-Organic Chemistry and Coal Chemistry of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine

### Particulate Control Using Recrystallized Silicon Carbide Filter Elements

P. Eggerstedt and J.F. Zievers  
Industrial Filter & Pump Manufacturing Company, U.S.A.

### Hydrogasification of Coal and Polyethylene Mixture

H. Yasuda, O. Yamada, A. Zhang, K. Nakano, and M. Kaiho  
National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan

### Preparation, Characterization and Desulfurization Behavior of Calcium Sorbents Prepared With Fly Ash

J. Fernández and M.J. Renedo, University of Cantabria, Spain



## Poster Session 9:15 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.

### Determination of the Carcinogenic PAH Yields in Products of Carbonization of Medium- and High-Softening-Point Pitches and Anode Pastes Based on Them

A.G. Anshits, N.N. Anshits, L.I. Kurteeva, S.I. Tsyganova, and A.R. Suzdorf, Institute of Chemistry and Chemical Technology of the SB RAS, Russia  
S.V. Morozov, Institute of Organic Chemistry of SB RAS, Russia

### Usage of Microwave Technique to Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emission

I.A. Korobetskii and S.A. Nazimov, Clean Coal Technology & Certification Center (COAL-C, Ltd.), Russia

### The Relationship Between Initial Fuel Devolatilisation Behaviour and Emission Behaviour During the Co-Combustion of Coal and Biomass in a Fixed Bed

A. Ross, J.M. Jones, and A. Williams, University of Leeds, United Kingdom  
K. Kubica, Institute of Chemical Processing of Coal, Poland  
J.T. Andersson, University of Munster, Germany

### Coal Co-Combustion With High Calorific Waste Materials

A.M. Mastral, M.S. Callen, and T. Garcia, Instituto de Carboquímica, CSIC, Spain

### Preparation and Characterization of Petroleum Coke Ash Catalysts for SCR of NO

R. Moliner, Instituto de Carboquímica CSIC, Spain

### Explosions in Confined Spaces Containing Bituminous Coals - The Possible Role of Molecular Hydrogen

H. Cohen, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, NRCN

### Sources of Trace Elements in the Recent Sediments of Pigeon Lake, Alberta; Assessment of the Impact from Coal-Fired Power Plants vs. other Anthropogenic and Natural Sources

H. Sanei, University of Victoria, Canada  
F. Goodarzi, Geological Survey of Canada, Canada

### Concentration of Metals and Polynuclear Aromatics in Drinking Water in the Vicinity of Lake Wabamun, Alberta, Canada

F. Goodarzi, Geological Survey of Canada, Canada  
T. Gentzis, National Center for Upgrading Technology, Canada

### Concentration and Distribution of Elements in Milled-Coal, Power Plant Ashes, and Stack Emitted Materials in a Canadian Coal-Fired Power Plant

F. Goodarzi, Geological Survey of Canada, Canada  
T. Gentzis, National Center for Upgrading Technology, Canada

### Reasons for Higher Fly Ash Carbon Content in CFB Boilers and Measures of Improving

S. Li, D. C. Liu, and S. H. Zhang, HuaZhong University of Science & Technology, P.R. China

### Study of the Catalyst for Preparing Fluorenone by Gas-Phase Catalytic Oxidation

X. Zhao, H. Zhao, and R. Xiao, Anshan Institute of Iron & Steel Technology, P.R. China

### Assessing the Variation of Coal Structure During the Nitric Acid Coal Cleaning by FTIR

R. Alvarez, C. Clemente, and D. Gómez-Limón, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain

### The Role of Ca-Based Additions in Reducing Precipitator Fly Ash Load

N.V. Russell, The University of Sheffield, United Kingdom  
A.R. Cleave, F. Wigley, and J. Williamson, Imperial College, United Kingdom

### The Influence of Coal Composition, Temperature and Particle Size on the Formation of NO During Pulverized Coal Combustion

W. Rybak, A. Maczuga, and W. Ferens, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

### Curing and Combustion of Coal and Biomass Smokeless Fuel Briquettes

M.J. Blesa, J.L. Miranda, R. Moliner, J.M. Palacios, Instituto de Carboquímica, CSIC, Spain

### Production of Env-ly Safe Solid Fuel from Low Rank Coals

A.P. Fomin and O.G. Rotapenko, Fossil Fuels Institute, Russia

### Coal Resource Management for Southern Saskatchewan Coalfields, Canada Computer Modeling, GIS and the Internet

J.D. Hughes, W.J. McDougall, and C.M. Jessop, Geological Survey of Canada-Calgary, Canada

### Thermal Infrared Imaging of Candle Filters During Preheating and Backpulsing

S.K. Beer, T.K. Chiang, G.F. McDaniel, E.M. Saab, and K.H. Warnick, U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

### A Study on Removal of HCl and Alkali Metal Vapor in High-temperature Coal Gas

J.S. Gao, Y.L. Li, B.L. Dou, and X.Z. Sha, Department of Energy Resources, ECUST, P.R. China

### An Explore of Direct Conversion of CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> to Oxygenates by Two-Step Reaction Sequence

W. Huang, Y. Wu, Z. Gao, L. Yin, and K. Xie, Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

### Effect of H<sub>2</sub>O and CO<sub>2</sub> on the Reaction Between Zinc Oxide and Hydrogen Sulfide

F. Huiling, L. Chunhu, X. Kechang, G. Hongsheng, and G. Hanxian, Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

### Reduction of Mercury Emissions - A New Approach

N.N. Goodarzi, University of Calgary, Canada  
F. Goodarzi, Geological Survey of Canada, Canada  
T. Gentzis, National Center for Upgrading Technology, Canada

## Poster Session 9:15 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.

### Effect of Pyrite Removal on the Sulfur Characterization by AP-TPR

*P. Rutkowski and G. Gryglewicz*  
Institute of Chemistry and Technology of Petroleum and Coal,  
Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland  
*S. Mullens and J. Yperman*, Limburgs Universitair Centrum,  
Belgium

### Study of the Desulfurisation of Polish Coal by Two Selective Oxidative Treatments

*M. Kozłowski, R. Pietrzak, and H. Wachowska*  
Adam Mickiewicz University, Poland  
*S. Mullens and J. Yperman*, Laboratory of Applied Chemistry,  
IMO, LUC, Universiteitslaan, Belgium

### AP-TPR-TPO and XPS Sulfur Functionality Study of Low Rank Coals

*S.P. Marinov, G. Tyuliev, and M. Stefanova*  
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria  
*R. Carleer and J. Yperman*, Limburgs University, Belgium

### Determination of Sulfur Functionalities of Pyridine Extracts Obtained from Coals of Different Rank Using AP-TPR

*P. Rutkowski and G. Gryglewicz*,  
Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland  
*S. Mullens and J. Yperman*, Limburgs University, Belgium

### Assessment of Char Structure by Different Microscopy Techniques in Relation to its Intrinsic Reactivity

*M.J.G. Alonso, A.G. Borrego, D. Alvarez, and R. Menéndez*  
Instituto Nacional del Carbón, CSIC, Spain  
*J.-N. Rouzaud*  
Centre de Recherche sur la Matière Divisée, CNRS, France

### Origin of Unburned Carbon in Flyashes in Relation to Coal Blend Composition

*K. S. Milenkova, A.G. Borrego, D. Alvarez, and R. Menéndez*  
Instituto Nacional del Carbón, CSIC, Spain  
*J. Xiberta*, Department Energia, ETSIMO, Spain

## Parallel Sessions 10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

### TRACK 1 - TOPIC A

#### Chemical Composition and Constituents

##### Characterization of Water in Brown Coal

*W.R. Jackson and M. Marshall*, Monash University, Australia  
*G. Favas*, CRC for Clean Power from Lignite, Australia  
*L.M. Clemow and A.L. Chaffee*, CRC for Clean Power from  
Lignite and Monash University, Australia  
*R. Sakurovs*, CSIRO Division of Energy Technology, Australia  
*D.J. Allardice*, Allardice Consulting, Australia

##### Oxygen Speciation, Mineralogy and Thermal Behaviour of Selected Coals from Canada, the USA, the UK and Australia

*J.-P. Charland*, CANMET Energy Technology Centre, Canada  
*F. Goodarzi*  
Institute for Sedimentary and Petroleum Geology/GSC, Canada

##### Diagenetic Products of Iron Porphyrins Isolated from Texas Fairfield Lignite

*F. Czechowski*, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland  
*R.P. Philp*, University of Oklahoma, U.S.A.

##### Understanding Brown Coal-Water Interactions

*W.R. Jackson and M. Marshall*, Monash University, Australia  
*G. Favas*, CRC for Clean Power from Lignite, Australia  
*L.M. Clemow and A.L. Chaffee*, CRC for Clean Power from  
Lignite and Monash University, Australia  
*R. Sakurovs*, CSIRO Division of Energy Technology, Australia  
*D.J. Allardice*, Allardice Consulting, Australia

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC A

#### Solvent Swelling

##### Effect of the Microporous Structure of Coals on their Swelling in the Organic Solvents

*S.A. Aipshtein and O.I. Suprunenko*  
Institute of Fossil Fuels, Russia  
*Z. Weishauptová*  
Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Czech Republic

##### Study of the Swelling Properties of Chinese Coal

*Z. Anning and G. Lingmei*  
Xi'an University, P.R. China  
*G. Shucai*  
Dalian University of Technology, P.R. China

##### Penetration of Coals by Aromatic Hydrocarbons at Elevated Temperature

*R. Sakurovs*  
CSIRO Energy Technology, Australia

## Parallel Sessions 10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Kinetics and Reaction Mechanisms II

##### Oxy-Reactivity Studies of Partially Reacted Samples of a Pulverized Coal Char

P.A. Campbell and R.E. Mitchell  
Stanford University, U.S.A.

##### Study on Combustion Reactivity of Chars from Pyrolysis of Shenmu Macerals

Q. Sun, W. Li, and B. Li  
Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China

##### Char Characterisation Using Bayes Theorem

E. Lester, D. Watts, and M. Cloke  
Nottingham University, United Kingdom

W. Gibb  
Power Technology Research Centre, United Kingdom

##### Laser-Raman Microscope Studies on Coal Characterization and Char Burnout

S. Kambara and K. Taniguchi, Idemitsu Kosan Co. Ltd., Japan  
M. Harada, Center for Coal Utilization, Japan

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Pyrolysis I

##### Liquid Products from Pyrolysis of Turkish Coals in Different Atmosphere

E. Ekinici, F. Yardim, and E. Apak  
Istanbul Technical University, Turkey

M. Razvigorova, V. Minkova, M. Goranova, N. Petrov, and T. Budinova

Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria

##### Retention of Catalytic Species in Chars during the Pyrolysis of Victorian Lignite

H. Wu, D. Mody, and C.Z. Li  
CRC for Clean Power from Lignite, Australia

##### Characterization of Chars from Chinese Bituminous Coal Pyrolysis

L. Shengyu, H. Wei, R. Jun, and X. Kechang  
Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC E

#### Trace Elements and HAPS III

##### Sorbent Injection for Heavy Metal Emission Reduction from the Co-Combustion of Sewage Sludge and Coal in a Pulverised Fuel Fired Combustor

K.D. Clark, P.G. Costen, D. Dajnak, and F.C. Lockwood  
Imperial College of Science, United Kingdom

##### Trace Element Concentrations in Peatlands Near a Group of Coal-Fired Power Plants in Alberta, Canada

M.I. Hawke and R.M. Bustin  
University of British Columbia, Canada  
F. Goodarzi, Geological Survey of Canada, Canada

##### Heavy Metal Adsorption from Aqueous Solution by Coal and Char

K. Sugawara, Y. Enda, T. Kato, and T. Sugawara  
Akita University, Japan  
J.S. Dranoff, Northwestern University, U.S.A.  
M. Shirai, Tohoku University, Japan

##### Use of Compound Specific Stable Isotope Measurements to Study the Formation and Environmental Source Apportionment of PAHs from Coal

C.E. Snape, C-G Sun, and S. Hanson  
University of Nottingham, United Kingdom  
C. McRae, Scottish Centre for Infection & Environmental Health, United Kingdom  
A.E. Fallick  
Scottish Universities Environmental Research Center (SUERC)  
United Kingdom

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC E

#### Particulate Emission and Control III

##### On-Line Nondestructive Evaluation for Hot Gas Filters

P.C. Yue, U.S. Department of Energy,  
National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

##### Qualitative and Semi-quantitative Analysis of Semi-volatile Organics from Ambient Air Fine-Particulate Matter, PM2.5

R.R. Anderson, D.V. Martello, B.R. Strazisar, and C.M. White  
U.S. Department of Energy,  
National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

##### Results of Laboratory Testing of a Novel, Rotational, Filter System for Use In High Temperature Environments

J.R. Shultz, T.K. Chiang, J. VanOsdol, and T. Floyd  
U.S. Department of Energy,  
National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

##### Mineral Transformations and Interactions in Pulverized Coal Combustion

F. Wigley and J. Williamson  
Imperial College, United Kingdom

12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.

Lunch

## Parallel Sessions 1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.

### TRACK 1 - TOPIC A

#### Physical Structure & Properties III

Preserved Lignin Structures in Miocene-aged Lignite Lithotypes, Bulgaria

*M. Stefanova, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria*

*O. Maman, B. Guillet, and J.R. Disnar*

*University of Orleans, France*

*\* J. Yperman, Limburgs University, Belgium*

Porosity Evolution In Coal Samples With Different Conversion

*M. Giraldo and F. Chejne*

*Pontificia Bolivariana University, Colombia*

Paramagnetic Centers in Thermally Decomposed Coal and Macerals

*A.B. Więckowski and B. Pilawa, Pedagogical University, Poland*

Groups of Paramagnetic Centers in Coals and Macerals

*A.B. Więckowski and B. Pilawa, Pedagogical University, Poland*

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Kinetics and Reaction Mechanisms III

Combustion Behavior of Char in High Temperature Air Combustion Condition

*T. Suda, R. He, J. Sato, M. Takafuji, Y. Oda, and K. Kaneko*

*Isikawajima-Harima Heavy Industries Co., Ltd., Japan*

High Pressure Intrinsic Char Oxidation Kinetics of a Pittsburgh Char and a Lignite Char

*P.M. Madsen, M.R. Sherman, J.W. Allen, R.J. Sawaya,*

*T.H. Fletcher, and W.C. Hecker, Brigham Young University, U.S.A.*

Development of Porosity During Coal Char Combustion and Gasification

*E.M. Suuberg, I. Aarna, I. Külaots, M. Callejo, and R.H. Hurt*

*Brown University, U.S.A.*

Effects of Fractal Pores on Char Burning in High-Temperature Air Combustion Conditions

*R. He, T. Suda, and J. Sato*

*Isikawajima-Harima Heavy Industries Co., Ltd., Japan*

Effect of Maceral Composition and Char Reactivity Upon Unburned Carbon in Fly Ash from Blended Coals Combustion

*A.L. Gordon, C. Ulloa, and X. Garcia*

*Departamento de Ingenieria Quimica, Chile*

*S. Helle, Instituto GEA, Chile*

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC D

#### Low Rank Coal Beneficiation I

Effects of Processing Conditions on the Nature of Product Water from a Novel Coal Drying Process

*Y. Qi and A.L. Chaffee, Monash University, Australia*

Biological Transformation of Low-Rank Coal (Brown) By Micromycetes

*V.N. Shevkoplyas*

*National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine of L. Litvinenko Institute of Physical Organic Chemistry and Coal Chemistry, Ukraine*

Accounting for CO<sub>2</sub> From LFC Products

*E.P. Esztergar, SGI International, U.S.A.*

High Quality Lignite Derived Fuels to Rival Bituminous Coals

*G. Favas and W. Jackson, CRC for Clean Power from Lignite and*

*Monash University, Australia*

Exploring the Horizons of Brown Coal Drying Technologies for Power Generation Evaluation of Products from Various Processes

*G. Favas, A.L. Chaffee, and W. Jackson, CRC for Clean Power from Lignite and Monash University, Australia*

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Pyrolysis II

Thermal and X-Ray Diffraction Analysis of the Dehydrogenation Process During Coal

*V. Strežov and J.A. Lucas, The University of Newcastle, Australia*

*L. Strežov, BHP Research & Technology Development, Australia*

*C.C. Wu, The University of New South Wales*

Pyrolysis and Gasification of Victorian Brown Coal in Helium and CO<sub>2</sub> in a Wire-Mesh Reactor

*Md. K. Jamil, C. Sathe, and C.Z. Li, Monash University, Australia*

*J. Hayashi, Hokkaido University, Japan*

*\* Hongwei Wu, Monash University, Australia*

Effect of Solvent Extraction and Swelling on the Pyrolysis of Coals from the Caribbean Region of Colombia

*M. Cloke, University of Nottingham, United Kingdom*

*R. Angulo, Universidad del Atlantico, Colombia*

Study on the Pyrolysis Simulation of Four Chinese Coals

*Z. Rongfang, H. Wei, Z. Suyu, X. Kechang, and Y. Lihua*

*Taiyuan University of Technology*



## Parallel Sessions 1:30 p.m. - 3:40 p.m.

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC E

#### Trace Elements and HAPS IV

Molecular Dynamics Simulations on Effect of Sodium Chloride into Calcium Oxide on Desulfurization Characteristics

*T. Murakami, N. Kurita, and I. Naruse*

*Toyohashi University of Technology, Japan*

Kinetic Behaviour of Iron Oxide Sorbent in Hot Gas Desulfurization

*Y.G. Pan, J.F. Perales, E. Velo, and L. Puigjaner*

*Universitat Politecnica de Catalunya, ETSEIB, Spain*

Kinetic Modelling of the Dry FGD Process at Low Temperatures Using A Partially Reacted Sorbent

*A. Garea, J.A. Marqués, and A. Irabien*

*University of Cantabria, Spain*

*H. Reissner, A. Kavouras, G. Krammer, and G. Staudinger*

*Technische Universität Graz, Austria*

FGD In-Duct Injection: Pilot Plant Data and Modelling of the Ca/S Influence

*J.A. Marques, A. Garea, and A. Irabien*

*Universidad de Cantabria, Spain*

Development of Dry Process for Simultaneous Flue Gas Desulfurization and Denitration Using Soil-Applicable Sorbents in Powder-Particle Fluidized Bed

*T. Tashimo, T. Mori, and K. Kato, Gunma University, Japan*

*G. Luo, Tsinghua University, P.R. China*

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC E

#### Greenhouse Gases & Sequestration III

Canadian Coalbed Methane (CBM) Development Opportunities

*K. Sinclair and G. Sloan*

*GTI E&P Services Canada Inc, Canada*

Identification of Methane Dissolution in Coal

*Z. Weishauptová and J. Medek*

*Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Czech Republic*

Computational Modeling of the Gas-Liquid Flow in Flow Cells: Application to Carbon Dioxide Sequestration in Brine Fields

*D.H. Smith, C. Ji, and G. Ahmadi, U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

A Fundamental Study of the Sequestration of CO<sub>2</sub> by Coal Seams and the Simultaneous Production of Methane Therefrom

*K.L. Jones, U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

The Removal of CO<sub>2</sub> From Flue Gases Using Magnesium Silicates, In Finland

*J. Kohlmann and R. Zevenhoven*

*Helsinki University of Technology, Finland*

3:40 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.

**Break**

## Plenary Session 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.

4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.

### Plenary Speakers:

James Ekmann, Associate Director, Office of Systems and Policy Support,  
U.S. Department of Energy's National Energy Technology Laboratory,  
Robert Finkelman, Coal Quality Coordinator, USGS

7:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m.

### Group Banquet

**Banquet Speaker:** Rita Bajura, Director, U.S. Department of Energy's  
National Energy Technology Laboratory,  
"The Role of Coal in a Carbon-Constrained World"



## Parallel Sessions 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.

### TRACK 1

No Papers Scheduled

### Golden Gate Bridge



Photo by Phil Coblenz, courtesy of SFCVB

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Pyrolysis III

**Kinetic Analysis of Rapid Coal Pyrolysis in a Spot Heater Apparatus**

X. Ma, H. Nagaishi, and T. Yoshida

National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science & Technology (AIST), Japan

M. Harada

Center for Coal Utilization, Japan

**Extending the Chemical Percolation Devolatilization (CPD) Model from Coal to Lignin Pyrolysis**

C. Sheng and J.L.T. Azevedo

Instituto Superior Técnico, Portugal

**Rapid Coal Devolatilization at Elevated Pressures**

S. Niksa

Niksa Energy Associates, U.S.A.

**Non-Isothermal Heat Treatment Experiments and Model of Coal Pyrolysis Kinetics**

L. Shengyu, Z. Wei, H. Wei, and X. Kechang

Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC D

#### Trace Element Removal

**Enhanced Gravity Separators and Their Application Toward Fine Coal Cleaning**

R.Q. Honaker

University of Kentucky, U.S.A.

**HAPPs Reduction by Coal Preparation**

G.H. Luttrell, J.N. Kohmuench, and R.H. Yoon

Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, U.S.A.

**Specific and Non-Specific Interactions During Immobilization of Heavy Metals on Coals**

B. Taraba, R. Maršálek, and M. Kaloč

Ostrava University, Czech Republic

**Removal of Trace Hazardous Elements from Coal by Leaching and Preheating**

A. Ohki, H. Yamashita, A. Iwashita, and T. Nakajima

Kagoshima University, Japan

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Gasification Fundamentals I

**Mathematical Model to Coal Gasification and Combustion Process In Fluidized Bed**

F. Chejne and J.P. Hernandez

Pontificia Bolivariana University, Colombia

**The Effect of Volatiles on Char Conversion in a Fluidized-Bed Gasifier**

D. Ross, H.M. Yan, and D.K. Zhang

CRC Clean Power from Lignite, Australia

**Theoretical Simulation of Gasification Characteristics in Entrained Flow Gasifiers**

H. Liu, C. Chen, and T. Kojima

Seikei University, Japan

**Reduction and Sulfidation Behavior of  $\text{ZnFe}_2\text{O}_4$  Hot Gas Desulfurizer**

C.H. Li, L.Y. Piao, Y.X. Li, K.C. Xie, J.S. Guan, H.L. Fan, W.L. Hu, and Z. Yan

Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China

## Parallel Sessions 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC B

#### Mechanistic Studies

##### Modelling of Char Gasification Reactivity: The Effect of Char Structure

G. Liu, J.A. Lucas, and T.F. Wall

*The University of Newcastle, Australia*

##### Evaluation of Thermal Effects Affecting the Colombian Coal Behavior the Devolatilization and Combustion Reactions

F.C. Janna and J.P. Hernandez

*Pontificia Bolivariana University, Columbia*

##### Some Aspects of Coal Utilization and Environmental Aspects in Coal-Mining and Processing Regions

L.A. Kost, M. Ya. Shpirt, V.P. Paranosenkov, F.N. Strizko, and L.N. Lebedeva

*Fossil Fuels Institute (FFI), Russia*

##### Mechanistic Investigation into the Decarboxylation of the Sodium, Potassium, and Calcium Salts of Aromatic Carboxylic Acids and Their Role in Cross-Linking Reactions

P.F. Britt, A.C. Buchanan III, and T.W. Clayton, Jr.

*Oak Ridge National Laboratory, U.S.A.*

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC E

#### Particulate Emission and Control IV

##### Characterization of a Rigid Barrier Filter System

T. Chiang, E.M. Saab, P.C. Yue, G.F. McDaniel, and K. Warnick

*U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

##### FeCrAlY Fiber Composite Candle Filter for Clean Coal Application

L. Lu, Technetics Corporation, U.S.A.

T. Chiang, U.S. Department of Energy,

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

##### XAFS Spectroscopy Analysis of Selected HAPs Elements in Fine Particulate Matter (PM) from Coal Combustion

G.P. Huffman and F.E. Huggins

*University of Kentucky*

T. Shoji, Akita University, Japan

W.P. Linak and C.A. Miller

*U.S. EPA National Risk Management Research Laboratory, U.S.A.*

##### Hot-Gas Filter Media Concepts Notably for PFBC & IGCC Applications, A Worldwide Review of State of the Art Technology

L. Bergmann

*Filter Media Consulting, Inc., U.S.A.*

10:00 a.m. - 10:20 a.m.

Break



Fisherman's Wharf

### Oakland-San Francisco Bay Bridge



Photos by Phil Coblenz, courtesy of SFCVB

## Sessions Resume 10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

### TRACK 1 - TOPIC F

#### Processing Studies I

##### Hydrogen Production by Integrating Gasification and CO<sub>2</sub> Absorption (HyPr-RING)

S.Y. Lin and M. Harada, Institute for Energy Utilization, Japan  
Y. Suzuki and H. Hatano, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan

##### Strategy for the Reduction of Carbon Oxide Emissions from the Blast Furnace-Coke Oven System by Auxiliary Fuel Injection

W.P. Hutny, J.A. MacPhee, and J.T. Price  
 CANMET Energy Technology Centre, Canada

##### Heavy Coal Liquids Processing with Water-Steam in the Presence of Haematite Catalyst

B.N. Kuznetsov, V.I. Sharypov, N.G. Beregovtsova, and S.V. Baryshnikov  
 Institute of Chemistry & Chemical Technology SB RAS, Russia

##### Study of Coal- G- Butyl Arylate Composite Material of Solid Phase by Planetary Milling

L. Zhuannian, Z. Anning, and G. Lingmei  
 China Material Research Society, P.R. China

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Pyrolysis IV

##### Soot Formation During Coal Pyrolysis

H. Zhang, S.T. Perry, and T.H. Fletcher  
 Brigham Young University, U.S.A.  
M.S. Solum and R.J. Pugmire  
 University of Utah, U.S.A.

##### Interstructural Mobility of Coal Substances and Texture of Cokes

S.A. Aipshtein and V.V. Malkova  
 Institute of Fossil Fuels, Russia  
O.I. Suprunenko  
 Russian University of Chemical Technology, Russia  
R. Sakurovs  
 CSIRO Energy Technology, Australia

##### Interactions between Coals in Binary Blends during Heating as Studied by Thermal Rheology, PMRTA, TG-FTIR and Optical Microscopy

J.A. MacPhee, J. Giroux, J.-P. Charland, and J.T. Price  
 CANMET Energy Technology Centre, Canada  
R. Sakurovs  
 CSIRO Energy Technology, Australia

##### Biomass Conversion to Solid Fuels Using the Rotary Kiln Process

W.A. Klose  
 Kassel University, Germany

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC D

#### Coal Preparation - Miscellaneous Studies

##### Mathematical Model to Simulate a Hydrocyclone for Coal Beneficiation

J.M. Barraza, E. Bueno, and A. Monge  
 Universidad del Valle, Colombia

##### Combustion Reactivity of Beneficiated Coal Obtained From Hydrocyclone Separation

J.M. Barraza and A.F. Rojas  
 Universidad del Valle, Colombia  
M. Urhán and A. Chávez  
 Escuela de Ingeniería de Recursos Naturales y Medio Ambiente  
 Columbia

##### Ozone Treatment of Unburned Carbon Surfaces in Fly Ash

X. Chen, Y. Gao, I. Kulaots, E. Suuberg, R.H. Hurt  
 Brown University, U.S.A.  
A. Mehta, Electric Power Research Institute, U.S.A.

##### Coal Desulfurization by Thiobacillus ferrooxidans with Special Reference to the Various Aerating Systems

P. Gsiorek and J. Gsiorek  
 Institute of Inorganic Chemistry, Poland

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC B

#### Gasification Fundamentals II

##### Calcium Based Liquid Phase Formation in Pressurised Gasifier Environments

N. Paterson, D.R. Dugwell, and R. Kandiyoti  
 Imperial College (University of London), United Kingdom  
S. Elphick, University of Edinburgh, Scotland

##### On the Catalytic Behavior of Limestone and Dolomite During Sream Gasification. Surface Characterization and Comparison with Pure Oxides

N.A. Alarcón, X. García, and A.L. Gordon  
 Universidad de Concepción, Chile

##### Reactivity of Coal Chars to Carbon Dioxide at High Temperatures- Effects of Heating Conditions During Carbonization

T. Kojima, M. Toyota, M. Nakamura, and S. Uemya  
 Seikei University, Japan  
C. Luo and H. Liu, Research fellow(s) of NEDO (New Energy and Industrial Development Organization), Japan

##### Study on the Predicting Technique of Ash Deposit and Growth in a Coal Gasifier

K. Ichikawa, H. Watanabe, M. Otaka, and J. Inumaru  
 Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, Japan



## Sessions Resume 10:20 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

### Track 5 - TOPIC E

#### NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions and Controls III

##### Transient Phenomena Found in NO Oxidation at Ambient Temperature over Pitch Based Activated Carbon Fiber

*N. Shirahama, K.H. Choi, T. Enjoji, Y. Korai, I. Mochida, and T. Shimohara, Kyushu University, Japan*

*M.S. Hyun, Korea Institute of Energy Research, Korea*

*M. Tanoura, Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Ltd., Japan*

*M. Nakamura, Fukuoka Institute of Health and Environmental Sciences, Japan*

##### Release of HCN and NH<sub>3</sub> During Coal Pyrolysis in Different Reactors

*L. Chang, W. Bao, J. Ren, and K. Xie*

*Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China*

##### Distribution of Coal-N During the Gasification of Loy Yang Brown Coal

*L. Chang, Monash University,*

*Australia and Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China*

*Z. Xie and C.Z. Li, Monash University, Australia*

*K.-C. Xie, Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China*

*\* Hongwei Wu, Monash University, Australia*

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC E

#### Chemicals

##### Humic Acids from Oxidatively Altered Bituminous Coal

*Z. Klika, M. Kurková, and M. Ritz*

*VSB-Technical University Ostrava, Czech Republic*

##### Study on Synergism of Coal-Based Acids on Monocrotophos

*C. Zhang, S. Li, B. Li, and W. Li*

*Institute of Coal Chemistry, Academy of Sciences, P.R. China*

*Q. Zhang*

*Institute of Plant Protection of Shanxi Academy of Agricultural Science, P.R. China*

##### Bitumen Production from Kansk-Achinsk Brown Coal Flash Pyrolysis Tars

*I.Y. Petrov*

*Siberian Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia*

*B. G. Tryasunov, V. N. Dopshak, O. V. Zolotaryov, and*

*E.A. Zolotukhin*

*Kuzbass State Technical University, Russia*

12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m. **Lunch**

#### Chairman's Remarks:

Mildred Perry, Conference Chairman, U.S. Department of Energy,  
National Energy Technology Laboratory

#### San Francisco Night Skyline



Transamerica Pyramid

## Parallel Sessions 1:30 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.

### TRACK 1 - TOPIC A

#### Coal Solubility and Depolymerization

Macroscopic Observation of Gel to Sol Transition of Coal Extracts and Solvent Mixtures

*K. Norinaga, M. Suzuki, and M. Iino, Tohoku University, Japan*

Mechanism of Coal Softening - Concept of Continuous Dissolution from Light to Heavier Components in Coal

*T. Takanohashi and T. Yoshida, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan*

*M. Iino, Tohoku University, Japan*

*K. Katoh, Nippon Steel Corporation, Japan*

Effect of Aggregation States on Physical Properties of Coal Soluble Constituents in Solid State

*H. Shui, K. Norinaga, and M. Iino, Tohoku University, Japan*

Dissolution of Coals by Heat Treatment in Organic Solvents at 175–300 °C

*M. Iino and C. Li, Tohoku University, Japan*

*T. Takanohashi, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan*

Reactions of Coal with Polymers

*P. Straka, J. Náhunková, J. Endrýsová, and H. Zubková*

*Institute of Rock Structure and Mechanics ASCR, Czech Republic*

### TRACK 3 - TOPIC B

#### Pyrolysis V

Study on the Precursor of Hard Carbon During Pyrolysis of Carbonous Materials in Arc Plasma

*T.Y. Jun, W.D. Zhi, L.H. Bin, Z.S. Yu, and X.K. Chang*

*Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China*

Distribution of Fuel Nitrogen in Pyrolysis Products

*Y. Xianfeng, L. Meirong, R. Jun, Z. Suyu, and X. Kechang*

*Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China*

Pyrolytic Desulphurisation of Selected Turkish Lignites

*S. Özdoğan and D. Uzun, Marmara University, Turkey*

Effects of Ca-Based Additives on Sulfur Distribution During Pyrolysis of Datong Coal

*R. Guan, W. Li, and B. Li,*

*Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.R. China*

A Study of Nanostructural Carbon Materials with High Surface Area Derived from Humic Coals

*C.N. Barnakov, A.P. Kozlov, S.K. Seit-Ablaeva, S.I. Uskov, V.G. Dodonov, and V.M. Pugachev*

*Institute of Coal & Coal Chemistry SB RAS, Russia*

Experimental Investigations of Coal Pyrolysis in an Inert Atmosphere under High Heating Rates

*B. Henning, V. Scherer, and H. Kremer,*

*Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Germany*

*Th. Kellerhoff, Degussa AG, Germany*

### TRACK 2 - TOPIC D

#### Coal-Oil-Water Interactions

Effect of Emulsion Characteristics on GranuFlow Process Performance

*Wu-Wey Wen and R.K. Killmeyer, U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

*D.J. Akers and Z. Zitron, CQ Inc., U.S.A.*

Upgrading of Heavy Crude Oil by Means of Interactions with Coals

*L. Pacheco, J.M. Rincón, J. Bello, A. Cabrera, and L.E. Henao*

*Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Colombia*

Production of New Solid Fuels from Coal, Biomass, and Wastes

*D.J. Akers, Glenn Shirey, and Z. Zitron, CQ Inc., U.S.A.*

*M. Nowak and C. Maronde, U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A*

*\*\* I. Naruse, Toyohashi University of Technology*

The Interior Effecting Mechanism Model of The Oil Based COW

*H. Zhu, X.M. Qi, and X.L. Lu, China University, P.R. China*

*D.Z. Wang, Beijing General Research Institute for Non-Ferrous Metals, P.R. China*

The Research on the Acting Forces Between the Coal and the Binder in Briquette

*Y.L. Zhao, H.Y. Chang, D.G. Ji, Y.Z. Liu, and J.F. Wu*

*Taiyuan University of Technology, P.R. China*

Preparation and Rheological Properties of Light Oil-Water-Coal Triplex Synfuel

*H. Zhu and X.H. Yan, China University, P.R. China*

*D.Z. Wang, Beijing General Research Institute for Non-Ferrous Metals, P.R. China*

### TRACK 4 - TOPIC F

#### Processing Studies II

Study of Gasification Technology Applied to Coal and Plastic Wastes Mixtures

*F. Pinto, R.N. André, C. Franco, C. Tavares, M. Goodman, I. Gulyurtlu, and I. Cabrita, INETI-DTC, Portugal*

Engineering Design Model for Circulating Fluidized Beds and Transport Reactors

*J.G. VanOsdol and L.J. Shadle, U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

Mapping Combustor Performance with Neural Networks

*J.R. Shultz, U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*

Description of a Gasifier Model for Transport Reactor and Application to The Power Systems Development Facility

*S. Katta, P.V. Smith, and G.B. Henningsen*

*Kellogg, Brown & Root, U.S.A.*

*P. Vimalchand, Southern Company Services, U.S.A.*

*J. Longanbach, U.S. Department of Energy,*

*National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.*



## Parallel Sessions 1:30 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.

### TRACK 5 - TOPIC E

#### Trace Elements and HAPS V

**Trace Element Release During the Co-Combustion of Coal and Biomass in a Suspension-Firing Reactor**

R. Kandiyoti, *B.B. Miller, R. Richaud, and D.R. Dugwell*  
Imperial College (University of London), United Kingdom

**Homogeneous Oxidation of Hg in Coal-Derived Exhausts**

S. Niksa, *Niksa Energy Associates, U.S.A.*  
J.J. Helble, *University of Connecticut, U.S.A.*  
*N. Fujiwara*, *Coal Research Laboratory, Japan*

**Concentration of Trace Metals Inside Coal Pulverizers**

R.R. Oder, *E.D. Brandner, and R.E. Jamison*  
EXPORTech Company, Inc., U.S.A.

**Pilot-Scale Research at NETL on Mercury Measurement and Control**

W.J. O'Dowd, *R.A. Hargis, and H.W. Pennline*  
U.S. Department of Energy,  
National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

**Measurement and Modeling the Effect of Near Burner Aerodynamics on the Emissions of Heavy Metals from the Co-Combustion of Sewage Sludge and Coal in a Pulverised Fuel Fired Combustor**

*K. Clark, P. Costen, D. Dajnak, P. Harrison, F.C. Lockwood, S. McPhail, and S. Yousif*  
Imperial College of Science, Technology & Medicine

**Electromagnetic Conductivity and Thermal Infrared Imagery to Delineate Groundwater Flow and Discharge at Subsurface Coal Mines**

*T.E. Ackman*, *U.S. Department of Energy,*  
National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S.A.

### TRACK 6 - TOPIC E

#### Management of Coal Utilization By-Products

**Production and Uses of Coal Combustion Products**

R.S. Kalyoncu and *B. Stewart*  
U.S. Geological Survey, U.S.A.

**Fly Ash as a Chemical Scrubber for Acidic Wastes**

*M. Polat*, *Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey*  
*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel*  
H. Cohen  
*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev NRCN, Israel*  
*E. Lederman and I. Pelly*  
*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel*

**The U.S. DOI, Office of Surface Mining: Initiatives Related to Coal Combustion Products (CCPs) and By-Products (CCBs)**

*K.C. Vories*, *USDI Office of Surface Mining (OSM), U.S.A.*

**Utilization of Coal Combustion Waste for the Production of Activated Carbons**

Z. Lu, *Y. Zhang, M.M. Maroto-Valor, J.M. Andrésen, and H.H. Schobert*  
*The Energy Institute, The Pennsylvania State University, U.S.A.*

**Occurrence of Hexavalent Chromium in Israeli Fly Ash and Its Leaching Behavior**

*S. Sheps-Pelleg*  
*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel*  
H. Cohen  
*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, NRCN, Israel*  
*R.B. Finkelman*  
*U.S. Geological Survey, U.S.A.*  
*M. Polat*  
*Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey*  
*F. Huggins*  
*University of Kentucky, U.S.A.*

4:00 p.m. - 4:10 p.m.

Reconvene in Plenary Hall / General Session

4:10 p.m. - 4:40 p.m.

**Closing Ceremony:** James Ekmann, Chairman, National Scientific Program Committee, U.S. Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory

Representative of Australia, W.R. Jackson, Director, Centre for Green Chemistry, Monash University

4:40 p.m.

IOC Meeting (by invitation only)

## Exhibit Hours

Sunday, September 30, 2001

5:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.

Monday, October 1, 2001

10:00 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.

Tuesday, October 2, 2001

9:15 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.

Wednesday, October 3, 2001

9:15 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.

## Exhibitors

### USGS (US Geological Survey)

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MS 956  
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Created by an act of Congress in 1879, the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) stands as the sole science agency for the Department of the Interior. It is sought out by thousands of partners and customers for its natural science expertise and its vast earth and biological data holdings. The USGS is the science provider of choice in accessing the information and understanding to help resolve complex natural resource problems across the Nation and around the world.

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# Announcement

## *The 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Coal Science in Australia*



November, 2003

We are pleased to announce that the **12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Coal Science** will be hosted by Australia. Cairns, Queensland, Australia will be the venue of the 12th ICCS in late November 2003. Remember that this will be springtime in the southern hemisphere, and Cairns will be a most welcoming retreat. Initial planning for the 12th ICCS is underway. The venue has excellent conference facilities, a very pleasant climate, and an international airport serving Japan with direct overnight flights, the USA (direct to the West Coast), and Europe (via Singapore). The Australian Institute of Energy will be involved in the organization of the Conference. Among the many Conference activities that are expected, pre- and post-conference tours to the major export, mining, and research facilities in Queens and Southern Australia are anticipated.

Delegates will be able to get a flavor of tropical Australia. Cairns is a centre for visiting the Barrier Reef, Tropical Rain Forests and Tablelands. Each of these has unique flora and fauna.

W.R. Jackson  
Sir John Monash Distinguished Professor  
Director, Centre for Green Chemistry, Monash University

Telephone: 61-3-9905-4552  
Email: [W.R.Jackson@SCI.Monash.edu.au](mailto:W.R.Jackson@SCI.Monash.edu.au)



*Photos Courtesy of Cairns Convention Center*

# About the Organizers

**IEA - The International Energy Agency (IEA)** was established in 1974 within the framework of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OCED) to implement an International Energy Program. A basic aim of the IEA is to foster cooperation among the twenty-one IEA Participating Countries to increase energy security through energy conservation. This is achieved in part through a program of collaborative Research Development and demonstration (RD&D) consisting of forth-two implementing Agreements, comprising over eighty separate energy RD&D projects. This conference forms one element of this program.

**NETL - The National Energy Technology Laboratory (NETL)** is the official organizer of the 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Coal Science. The National Energy Technology Laboratory is a federally owned and operated Fossil Energy organization with campuses in Morgantown, West Virginia, Tulsa, Oklahoma, and Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. We perform, procure, and partner in technical research, development, and demonstration to advance technology into the commercial marketplace, thereby benefiting the environment, contributing to U.S. employment, and advancing the position of U.S. industries in the global market.

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